

Lineage No.: **WINCHESTER 10**

Group Title: **Virginia Reformer**

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**Variant 01: The Virginia Reformer and Herald of the Valley**

Publication Data: April 24, 1819 to August 26, 1819 Weekly

Proprietors: Klipstine & Russell

IVP Associates: Peter Klipstine (253), Russell (369), Joseph F. Caldwell (073)

Notes: Issued in wake of transfer of *Republican Constellation* to George McGlassin (287), who was not native to Virginia. Klipstine and Caldwell were printers displaced from that office, backed by a financier named Russell; Klipstine was listed as trade proprietor through first three months; Caldwell assumed that role with first number of September 1819.

References: LCCN No. 85-025365; Brigham II: 1167.

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**Variant 02: The Virginia Reformer and Herald of the Valley**

Publication Data: September 2, 1819 to before April 29, 1820 Weekly

Proprietors: Caldwell & Russell

IVP Associates: Joseph F. Caldwell (073), Russell (369)

Notes: Caldwell became trade proprietor with first number of September 1819, in partnership with a financier named Russell. Weekly was sold to George McGlassin (287), proprietor of competing *Winchester Republican*, who announced the acquisition on April 29, 1820.

References: LCCN No. 85-025365; Brigham II: 1167.

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